一、直接效应

（三）全样本与生命周期异质性对比简表

表1.5 全样本、抚养期与赡养期样本的连续型相对资源效应（量变）对比表

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异2 |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异2 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 期初职业差异2 | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | + |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | + | + | + |  |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |
| 男性 |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | + |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| 未成年孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 一种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 两种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 |  |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 亲密无间 | + | - | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | + | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Num. obs. | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 5913 | 3274 | 2639 | 6107 | 3289 | 2818 | 5278 | 2844 | 2434 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 1095 | 473 | 622 | 901 | 458 | 443 | 1730 | 903 | 827 | 3282 | 1913 | 1369 | 1996 | 931 | 1065 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 5012 | 2816 | 2196 |

注：列名1表示全样本模型，2表示抚养期样本模型，3表示赡养期样本模型。+ 表示logOR为正且p<0.1；- 表示logOR为负且p<0.1；空值表示其他情况(不显著或样本缺失)。上标a表示log(OR)>4的异常值，可信度存疑。若无特殊说明以下表格与此表相同，不再赘述。

表1.6 全样本、抚养期与赡养期样本的类别型相对资源效应（质变）对比表

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入降级 | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 收入升级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入低于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入高于 | + |  |  | - |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务降级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务低于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | - | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务高于 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | + |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄<配偶 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄>配偶 | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育>配偶 |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业<配偶 | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |
| 职业>配偶 |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | + |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | + | + | + |  |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |
| 男性 |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + | - |  | - |  |  | - | + |  | + |
| 未成年孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 一种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 两种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |  |  |  | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 |  |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 亲密无间 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | + | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Num. obs. | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 5913 | 3274 | 2639 | 6107 | 3289 | 2818 | 5278 | 2844 | 2434 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 1095 | 473 | 622 | 901 | 458 | 443 | 1730 | 903 | 827 | 3282 | 1913 | 1369 | 1996 | 931 | 1065 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 5012 | 2816 | 2196 |

五、生命周期异质性(交互效应)：全样本、抚养期与赡养期对比表

（一）父辈支持的调节效应

1.有父辈支持的调节效应

表2.1有父辈支持对量变的调节效应

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异2 |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | - | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异2 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |
| 期初教育差异\*父辈支持增加 |  | - | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | + |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + |  |
| 期初职业差异2 | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |
| 期初职业差异\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  | - |  | - |  | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 男性 |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + |  | - |  | - | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | + |  |  |
| 未成年孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 一种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 两种支持 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |  |  |  | - | - |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 |  |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 亲密无间 | + | - | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | + | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Num. obs. | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 5913 | 3274 | 2639 | 6107 | 3289 | 2818 | 5278 | 2844 | 2434 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 1095 | 473 | 622 | 901 | 458 | 443 | 1730 | 903 | 827 | 3282 | 1913 | 1369 | 1996 | 931 | 1065 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 5012 | 2816 | 2196 |

注：列名1表示全样本模型，2表示抚养期样本模型，3表示赡养期样本模型。+ 表示logOR为正且p<0.1；- 表示logOR为负且p<0.1；空值表示其他情况(不显著或样本缺失)。上标a表示log(OR)>4的异常值，可信度存疑。若无特殊说明以下表格与此表相同，不再赘述。

表2.2 父辈支持增加对质变的调节效应

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入降级 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - | - |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入升级 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入低于 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入高于 |  |  | + | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入降级\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  |  | -a | + | + | + |  |  | -a |  |  | -a |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  | - | +a | -a |  | +a | +a | +a |  |  | -a |  | - | -a |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 收入升级\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  |  | -a | -a | -a | -a |  |  | +a |  |  | + |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | +a | -a |  | +a |  |  | - | -a |  |  | +a | + | +a | + |  | + |  |  |  | +a |
| 收入低于\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  |  | +a | + | + | + |  |  | -a |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | +a | - | -a |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  | - | + | - |  |  |  |  | - |
| 收入高于\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  | - | +a | + | + | + | + | + | +a |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | -a | +a | - | +a |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务降级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务低于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | - | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务高于 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |
| 家务降级\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  | + |  | - | - | - |  |  |  |  | -a | + |  | + | - |  | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 家务低于\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | - |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 家务高于\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄<配偶 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄>配偶 | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄<配偶\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  | + | +a |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  | + | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄>配偶\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  | - | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶 |  |  |  | - | -a |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | - | -a |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 教育>配偶 |  |  |  | + | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | + | + | + | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶\*父辈支持增加 | - |  | -a |  | +a |  |  | -a | +a |  |  |  | + | +a | -a |  |  | + | + |  | +a |  |  |  | +a | -a | +a | +a |  | +a | + |  | - |  |  | +a | +a | -a | +a | + | +a | +a |  |  | +a |
| 教育>配偶\*父辈支持增加 |  |  | +a |  | - |  |  | -a | -a |  |  |  | -a | -a | -a |  |  | - |  |  | -a |  |  |  | -a |  | +a | -a |  | -a | - |  |  | + |  | +a | -a |  | -a | - | -a | -a |  |  | -a |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业<配偶 | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |
| 职业>配偶 |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |
| 职业<配偶\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业>配偶\*父辈支持增加 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | -a | + | +a | -a | - | -a | -a |  |  | -a | -a | -a | -a | + | + | - | + | + | +a |  |  | - | + |  | + | +a | +a | +a | + | + |  | + |  | +a | +a | -a |  |  | - | + | + |  | +a |
| 男性 |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | + | - |  | - | - |  |  | + | + | + | + |  |  | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + | - |  | - | - |  | - | + |  | + |
| 未成年孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 一种支持 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 两种支持 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |  |  |  |  | - |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 |  |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 亲密无间 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | + | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Num. obs. | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 5913 | 3274 | 2639 | 6107 | 3289 | 2818 | 5278 | 2844 | 2434 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 1095 | 473 | 622 | 901 | 458 | 443 | 1730 | 903 | 827 | 3282 | 1913 | 1369 | 1996 | 931 | 1065 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 5012 | 2816 | 2196 |

2.父辈支持增加的调节效应

表2.3 父辈支持增加对量变的调节效应

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化\*期初父辈支持 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化\*期初父辈支持 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 期初收入差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异\*期初父辈支持 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异\*期初父辈支持 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异\*期初父辈支持 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异2 |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |
| 期初教育差异\*期初父辈支持 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |
| 期初职业差异2 | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |
| 期初职业差异\*期初父辈支持 |  |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  | + |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + |  | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  | - | + |  |  | + | + | + |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  | - | - |  | + | + |  | + | + |  | + |  | + |  |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |
| 男性 |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | + |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  |  | - | - | - | - |  | - | + |  |  |
| 未成年孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 有支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 |  |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 亲密无间 |  | - | + |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | + | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Num. obs. | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 5913 | 3274 | 2639 | 6107 | 3289 | 2818 | 5278 | 2844 | 2434 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 1095 | 473 | 622 | 901 | 458 | 443 | 1730 | 903 | 827 | 3282 | 1913 | 1369 | 1996 | 931 | 1065 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 5012 | 2816 | 2196 |

表2.4 父辈支持增加对质变的调节效应

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入降级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  | +a | +a | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入升级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | -a |  | - | +a | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| 收入低于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  | - | -a | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| 收入高于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | -a | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入降级\*有父辈支持 |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a | - | - | -a | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  | -a |  | -a | -a | -a | -a | -a |  |  |  |  | + | - |  | -a | -a |  |  |  |  | + |  |
| 收入升级\*有父辈支持 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + | + | +a | +a | + | -a | +a |  | - |  |  |  | +a |  | + | +a |  | - | + |  |  | + |
| 收入低于\*有父辈支持 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | + |  | +a |  | + | +a |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入高于\*有父辈支持 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | + | +a |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务降级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级 |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务低于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 家务高于 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务降级\*期初父辈支持 |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级\*期初父辈支持 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 家务低于\*期初父辈支持 | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  |
| 家务高于\*期初父辈支持 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄<配偶 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | +a | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄>配偶 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | -a |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄<配偶\*期初父辈支持 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄>配偶\*期初父辈支持 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | +a | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + |  |  | + |  | +a | -a | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 教育>配偶 |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | -a |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  | -a | +a | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶\*期初父辈支持 | + | + |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  | -a | -a | -a | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a | -a | -a | -a | -a |  | -a | - | - | + |  |  |  | -a | -a | -a | - | - | -a |  |  |  |
| 教育>配偶\*期初父辈支持 | - |  | - | + |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  | +a | +a | + | +a | + |  | + | + |  | + |  |  | + | +a | - | +a | +a |  | +a | + | + |  |  |  |  | +a | -a | +a | + | + | +a | + |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业<配偶 |  | + |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |
| 职业>配偶 |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业<配偶\*期初父辈支持 |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |
| 职业>配偶\*期初父辈支持 |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + |  | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  | - | - |  | + | + |  | + | + |  | + |  | + |  |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |
| 男性 |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |
| 未成年孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| 有支持 |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  | + |  | +a | -a | -a | -a | -a | + |  | + | + | + | + | - |  | -a | -a | -a | -a | - | -a |  | + |  | +a | + |  | + | -a | -a | -a |  |  | - | + |  | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 |  |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 亲密无间 | + |  | + |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | + | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Num. obs. | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 5913 | 3274 | 2639 | 6107 | 3289 | 2818 | 5278 | 2844 | 2434 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 1095 | 473 | 622 | 901 | 458 | 443 | 1730 | 903 | 827 | 3282 | 1913 | 1369 | 1996 | 931 | 1065 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 5012 | 2816 | 2196 |

3.父辈支持减少的调节效应

表3.5 父辈支持减少对量变的调节效应

表3.6 父辈支持减少对质变的调节效应

（二）孙辈数量的调节效应

1. 新生孙辈的调节效应

表3.1 新生孙辈对量变的调节效应

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  | - |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化\*新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  | - |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化\*新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  | + | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异\*新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  | - |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | + | + |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异\*新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异\*新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异2 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |
| 期初教育差异\*新生孙辈 |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异2 | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |
| 期初职业差异\*新生孙辈 |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - |  |  |  |  | - | - |  | + |  | + | + | + | + |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | + | + | + |  |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |
| 男性 |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | + |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| 未成年孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 一种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 两种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 |  |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 亲密无间 | + | - | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | + | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Num. obs. | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 5913 | 3274 | 2639 | 6107 | 3289 | 2818 | 5278 | 2844 | 2434 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 1095 | 473 | 622 | 901 | 458 | 443 | 1730 | 903 | 827 | 3282 | 1913 | 1369 | 1996 | 931 | 1065 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 5012 | 2816 | 2196 |

表3.2 新生孙辈对质变的调节效应

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入降级 | - | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 收入升级 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入低于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入高于 |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |
| 收入降级\*新生孙辈 |  |  | -a | + | + | -a |  |  | -a |  |  | +a |  |  | +a | + | + | -a |  |  | -a |  | - | +a |  |  |  | +a | +a | -a |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  | +a |  |  | +a |
| 收入升级\*新生孙辈 |  |  | -a |  |  | +a | - |  | -a |  |  | -a | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | +a |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  | +a |  |  | +a |
| 收入低于\*新生孙辈 |  |  | +a | - | - | + |  |  | +a | + |  | + |  | + | -a | - | - |  |  |  | + | + | + | - |  |  |  | - |  | +a |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  | -a |
| 收入高于\*新生孙辈 |  |  | +a |  |  | + | + |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  | - |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  | -a |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  | -a |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务降级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务低于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | - | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务高于 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |
| 家务降级\*新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级\*新生孙辈 |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 家务低于\*新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务高于\*新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄<配偶 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄>配偶 | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄<配偶\*新生孙辈 |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | -a |  | + | + | +a |  |  | -a | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a | +a | -a | +a |  | +a | - | -a | -a |  |  |  |  | - | -a | - |  |  |  |  | -a |
| 年龄>配偶\*新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a | + | - | - | -a |  | + | +a | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  | +a | -a |  | -a | + | +a | +a |  |  |  |  | +a | +a | + | + |  |  |  | +a |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育>配偶 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶\*新生孙辈 |  | +a |  |  |  |  | -a | -a | -a |  |  |  | + | + | +a |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | +a | +a | +a | +a |  | +a |  | - |  |  | -a | + | +a | +a | +a |  | - |  |  | -a |  |
| 教育>配偶\*新生孙辈 | - | -a |  | + | + |  | + | +a | -a |  |  |  | - | - | -a | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  | +a | -a |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  | +a |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业<配偶 |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |
| 职业>配偶 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |
| 职业<配偶\*新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 职业>配偶\*新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  | -a | -a |  |  | -a | -a | -a | -a |  |  | -a |  |  | -a |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  | + | +a | +a | +a | +a | +a | +a |  |  | +a |  | + | -a | +a | +a | +a | + | +a | +a |  | + | +a |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + | + | + |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | + | + | + |  |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |
| 男性 |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + | - |  | - |  |  | - | + |  | + |
| 未成年孙辈数 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 一种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 两种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |  |  |  | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 |  |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 亲密无间 | + |  | + |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | + | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Num. obs. | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 5913 | 3274 | 2639 | 6107 | 3289 | 2818 | 5278 | 2844 | 2434 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 1095 | 473 | 622 | 901 | 458 | 443 | 1730 | 903 | 827 | 3282 | 1913 | 1369 | 1996 | 931 | 1065 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 5012 | 2816 | 2196 |

2. 未成年孙辈数的调节效应

表3.3 期初未成年孙辈数对量变的调节效应

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  | - | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - | - |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  | + |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异2 |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异2 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | + |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |
| 期初教育差异\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异2 | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |
| 期初职业差异\*期初孙辈数 |  |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  | + | + |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  |  |  | - |  | - | + |  |  | + | + | + |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | + | + | + |  |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |
| 男性 |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | + |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| 未成年孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 一种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 两种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 |  |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 亲密无间 | + | - | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | + | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Num. obs. | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 5913 | 3274 | 2639 | 6107 | 3289 | 2818 | 5278 | 2844 | 2434 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 1095 | 473 | 622 | 901 | 458 | 443 | 1730 | 903 | 827 | 3282 | 1913 | 1369 | 1996 | 931 | 1065 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 5012 | 2816 | 2196 |

表3.4 期初未成年孙辈数对质变的调节效应

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入降级 | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a | +a | +a | +a |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 收入升级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a | -a | -a |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入低于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | -a | -a | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入高于 | + |  |  | - |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  | + |  |  | + | -a | -a | -a |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入降级\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a | -a | -a | +a |  |  | +a |  |  | - |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入升级\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | +a | +a | -a |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入低于\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a | +a | +a | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入高于\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | +a | +a |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务降级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务低于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | - | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务高于 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | + |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |
| 家务降级\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 家务低于\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  |  | + |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | + |  | + |  |  |  | - | - | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务高于\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄<配偶 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | -a |  |  | - | +a |  |  | - |  |  |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |
| 年龄>配偶 | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + |  |  |  | - |  |  | + | + |  | + |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄<配偶\*期初孙辈数 |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | -a |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | +a |  |  | +a | +a |  | + | -a | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | - | + |  |  |
| 年龄>配偶\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | -a |  |  |  | -a |  | - | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  | -a | -a | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育>配偶 |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  | + | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | +a | +a | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | + | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | - | -a | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育>配偶\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | +a | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | +a | +a |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  | -a | +a |  |  |  | + |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业<配偶 | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |
| 职业>配偶 |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |
| 职业<配偶\*期初孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | + |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |
| 职业>配偶\*期初孙辈数 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | + | + | + |  |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |
| 男性 |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  | - | + | + | + |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + | - |  | - |  |  | - | + |  | + |
| 未成年孙辈数 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | -a |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | -a | -a | -a | +a |  | + | - |  |  |  |  | +a | -a | + |  |  | + |  |  |
| 年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 一种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 两种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |  |  |  | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 |  |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 亲密无间 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | + | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Num. obs. | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 5913 | 3274 | 2639 | 6107 | 3289 | 2818 | 5278 | 2844 | 2434 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 1095 | 473 | 622 | 901 | 458 | 443 | 1730 | 903 | 827 | 3282 | 1913 | 1369 | 1996 | 931 | 1065 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 5012 | 2816 | 2196 |

（三）性别的调节效应

表4.1 性别对量变的调节效应

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |
| 相对收入变化\*男性 |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化\*男性 |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 期初收入差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异\*男性 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异2 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 期初家务差异\*男性 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异2 |  | - |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | - |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异\*男性 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异2 |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | + |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |
| 期初教育差异\*男性 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  | - |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异2 |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |
| 期初职业差异\*男性 |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  |  |  | - | - | - | + |  |  | + | + | + |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | + | + | + |  |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |
| 男性 |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | + |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | + |  |  |
| 未成年孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 一种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 两种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  | + |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 |  |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 亲密无间 | + | - | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | + | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Num. obs. | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 5913 | 3274 | 2639 | 6107 | 3289 | 2818 | 5278 | 2844 | 2434 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 1095 | 473 | 622 | 901 | 458 | 443 | 1730 | 903 | 827 | 3282 | 1913 | 1369 | 1996 | 931 | 1065 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 5012 | 2816 | 2196 |

表4.2 性别对质变的调节效应（是否考虑放松阈值至5岁）

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入降级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a | +a | +a | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入升级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | +a | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入低于 |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入高于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | - | -a | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 收入降级\*男性 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a | -a | -a | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  | + | -a | -a | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入升级\*男性 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | -a | +a | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入低于\*男性 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | +a | + | + |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入高于\*男性 |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | +a | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务降级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级 |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务低于 |  |  | - | - | - |  | + |  | + |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + |  | + |
| 家务高于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| 家务降级\*男性 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级\*男性 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务低于\*男性 | + |  | + | + | + |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |
| 家务高于\*男性 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | - |  | - |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄<配偶 | + | - | +a | + |  | +a |  |  | - | + | - | +a | -a | - | -a | + | + | + | + | + | + | -a | - | -a |  | - |  | -a |  | -a |  | + | - | + | + |  | -a |  | -a | - | + | -a |  | + | - |
| 年龄>配偶 | -a | + | -a | -a |  | -a | - | - | +a | -a | + | -a | +a | +a | +a | -a | -a | -a | -a | -a | -a | +a | + | +a | + |  |  | +a |  | +a |  | -a | +a | - | - |  | +a |  | +a | +a | - | +a |  | - | +a |
| 年龄<配偶\*男性 | - | -a | +a | - | + | -a | + | + | -a | -a | -a | +a | -a | -a | -a | - | +a | -a | - | +a | -a | - | -a | -a |  |  |  | -a |  | -a |  | +a | -a | +a | +a |  | -a |  | -a | + | +a | -a |  | +a | -a |
| 年龄>配偶\*男性 | +a |  | +a | +a |  | +a |  |  |  | +a |  |  | -a |  | -a | +a |  | +a | +a |  | +a | -a |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  | - |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶 |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  | + | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | -a |  | -a | +a |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育>配偶 |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  | + |  |  | -a |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  | +a | -a |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶\*男性 |  |  |  |  | +a | -a | -a | -a | -a |  |  | -a |  | - |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a | -a |  | -a |  |  | +a |  |  | -a |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育>配偶\*男性 |  |  |  |  | -a | +a | +a | +a | + |  |  | +a |  | + |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a | +a |  | +a |  |  | -a |  |  | +a |  | +a |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业<配偶 |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |
| 职业>配偶 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业<配偶\*男性 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 职业>配偶\*男性 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  | - | - |  | + | + |  | + | + |  | + | + | + |  |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |
| 男性 | + | -a | +a | + | +a | -a | - | - | -a |  | -a | +a | -a | -a | -a | + | +a | -a | + | +a |  | -a | -a | -a |  |  | -a | -a | - | -a |  | +a | - | +a | +a |  | -a | -a | -a | - | +a | -a |  | +a | -a |
| 未成年孙辈数 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 一种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 两种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |  |  |  | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 |  |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 亲密无间 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | + | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Num. obs. | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 5913 | 3274 | 2639 | 6107 | 3289 | 2818 | 5278 | 2844 | 2434 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 1095 | 473 | 622 | 901 | 458 | 443 | 1730 | 903 | 827 | 3282 | 1913 | 1369 | 1996 | 931 | 1065 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 5012 | 2816 | 2196 |

（四）年龄代差的调节效应

表5.1 年龄代差对量变的调节效应

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化\*年龄代差 | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  | - |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化\*年龄代差 |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | - |  | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异\*年龄代差 |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + |  |  |  | + |  |  | - |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异\*年龄代差 |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异\*年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | - | + |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异2 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |
| 期初教育差异\*年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | + |  | + |  |  |  | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + |  |
| 期初职业差异2 | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |
| 期初职业差异\*年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + | + | + |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | + | + | + |  |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |
| 男性 |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | + |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| 未成年孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 一种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 两种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 |  |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 亲密无间 | + | - | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | + | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Num. obs. | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 5913 | 3274 | 2639 | 6107 | 3289 | 2818 | 5278 | 2844 | 2434 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 1095 | 473 | 622 | 901 | 458 | 443 | 1730 | 903 | 827 | 3282 | 1913 | 1369 | 1996 | 931 | 1065 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 5012 | 2816 | 2196 |

表5.2 年龄代差对质变的调节效应

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入降级 | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 收入升级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入低于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入高于 | + |  | + | - |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 收入降级\*年龄代差 |  | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | - |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |
| 收入升级\*年龄代差 | - |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | - | - | - |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 收入低于\*年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入高于\*年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务降级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务低于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | - | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务高于 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | + |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |
| 家务降级\*年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级\*年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务低于\*年龄代差 |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| 家务高于\*年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄<配偶 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄>配偶 | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |
| 年龄<配偶\*年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄>配偶\*年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  | -a |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | -a |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育>配偶 |  | - |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | +a | + |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | +a |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶\*年龄代差 |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育>配偶\*年龄代差 |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业<配偶 | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |
| 职业>配偶 |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |
| 职业<配偶\*年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业>配偶\*年龄代差 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | + | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | + | + | + |  |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |
| 男性 |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + | - |  | - |  |  | - | + |  | + |
| 未成年孙辈数 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄代差 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 一种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 两种支持 | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - | - |  |  |  | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 |  |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 亲密无间 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | + | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Num. obs. | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 5913 | 3274 | 2639 | 6107 | 3289 | 2818 | 5278 | 2844 | 2434 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 7008 | 3747 | 3261 | 1095 | 473 | 622 | 901 | 458 | 443 | 1730 | 903 | 827 | 3282 | 1913 | 1369 | 1996 | 931 | 1065 | 3726 | 1834 | 1892 | 5012 | 2816 | 2196 |

（五）长幼排行的调节效应

表6.1 排行老大对量变的调节效应

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Statistical models | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化 | - | - | - | + |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | + | + |  | + | + | + |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  | + | + |  | + | + | + |  |
| 相对收入变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + |  |  |  | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化\*排行老大 | + |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |
| 相对家务变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化\*排行老大 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | - |  | + |  | + |  | + | + |  | + |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + |  | + |  |
| 期初收入差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异\*排行老大 | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |
| 期初家务差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异\*排行老大 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |
| 期初年龄差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异\*排行老大 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异2 |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 期初教育差异\*排行老大 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异2 | + |  | + | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |
| 期初职业差异\*排行老大 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | -a | -a | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + |  | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  |  | + | + | + |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  | - | - |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  | + |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + |  |  | + |  | - | - |  |
| 男性 |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | + |  |  |
| 未成年孙辈数 |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 排行老大 |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 一种支持 | - |  |  | + | + | + | + |  | + | - | - | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | + | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 两种支持 | - |  | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  | - |  | + |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 | - |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| Num. obs. | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 3820 | 1808 | 2012 | 3996 | 1838 | 2158 | 3452 | 1592 | 1860 | 2412 | 981 | 1431 | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 740 | 265 | 475 | 564 | 235 | 329 | 1108 | 481 | 627 | 2148 | 1092 | 1056 | 1304 | 500 | 804 | 2412 | 981 | 1431 | 3256 | 1573 | 1683 |

表6.2 排行老大对质变的调节效应

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入降级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | +a | +a | +a |  | -a | + |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入升级 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  | + | -a | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | +a |  | - | -a | -a |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入低于 |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | - | -a |  | - | -a | -a |  | + |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| 收入高于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |  | -a | + | - |  | -a |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入降级\*排行老大 |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | +a | -a | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  | -a |  | +a | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入升级\*排行老大 |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  | - | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  | +a |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| 收入低于\*排行老大 |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  | + | - | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |
| 收入高于\*排行老大 |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务降级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| 家务升级 | - |  | - | - | - |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + |  | + | - | - |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  | + |  |  | + | + |  | + |  |  | + |  |  | + |
| 家务低于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务高于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务降级\*排行老大 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级\*排行老大 | + |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |
| 家务低于\*排行老大 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 家务高于\*排行老大 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | + |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄<配偶 | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |
| 年龄>配偶 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |
| 年龄<配偶\*排行老大 |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a | -a | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  | -a | -a |  |  | + |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  | + |  |
| 年龄>配偶\*排行老大 |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a | -a | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | +a | +a |  |  | - | + |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | - | + |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶 |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  | -a |  | + | + |  |  |  | +a | - | -a |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | +a |  |  | -a |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育>配偶 |  |  |  | + | +a |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  | + | -a | + | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  | + | +a |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶\*排行老大 |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  | +a | -a |  | -a | + | +a | +a |  |  | + |  | +a |  |  | +a |  | + |  | + |
| 教育>配偶\*排行老大 |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  | -a | +a |  |  | - | -a | -a |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | -a |  | - |  | - |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业<配偶 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业>配偶 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业<配偶\*排行老大 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业>配偶\*排行老大 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + |  | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  | + |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | - | - |  | - |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  |  | + |  | - | - | - |  |  |  | + | + |  |  | + |  | - | - |  |
| 男性 |  |  |  | + |  | + | + |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |
| 未成年孙辈数 |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 排行老大 | - |  | - | + | +a | - | -a | -a | - |  |  |  |  | + | +a |  | +a |  | + |  | + |  |  | + | +a | -a | +a |  |  | -a | +a | +a | -a | + |  | + |  | +a | +a |  | + | + | + |  |  |
| 一种支持 | - |  |  | + | + | + | + |  | + | - |  | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 两种支持 | - |  | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  |  |  | - | - |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 | - |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| Num. obs. | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 3820 | 1808 | 2012 | 3996 | 1838 | 2158 | 3452 | 1592 | 1860 | 2412 | 981 | 1431 | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 740 | 265 | 475 | 564 | 235 | 329 | 1108 | 481 | 627 | 2148 | 1092 | 1056 | 1304 | 500 | 804 | 2412 | 981 | 1431 | 3256 | 1573 | 1683 |

表6.3 排行老小对量变的调节效应

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对收入变化\*排行老小 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | + |
| 相对家务变化2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 相对家务变化\*排行老小 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初收入差异\*排行老小 | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + | + | + | + | + |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异 |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - | - |  |  |  | + |
| 期初家务差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初家务差异\*排行老小 |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异\*排行老小 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初教育差异2 |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 期初教育差异\*排行老小 |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  | + |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异2 | + |  | + |  | - |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| 期初职业差异\*排行老小 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + |  | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | - | - | - | + |  |  | + | + | + |  | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  | - | - |  | + | + |  | + | + |  | + | + | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + | + |  |  | + |  | - |  |  |
| 男性 |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | + |  |  |
| 未成年孙辈数 |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 排行老小 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 一种支持 | - |  |  | + | + | + | + |  | + | - | - | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + | + | + | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 两种支持 | - |  | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  | - |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 | - |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| Num. obs. | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 3820 | 1808 | 2012 | 3996 | 1838 | 2158 | 3452 | 1592 | 1860 | 2412 | 981 | 1431 | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 740 | 265 | 475 | 564 | 235 | 329 | 1108 | 481 | 627 | 2148 | 1092 | 1056 | 1304 | 500 | 804 | 2412 | 981 | 1431 | 3256 | 1573 | 1683 |

表6.4 排行老小对质变的调节效应

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **no.change** | | | **to.clos** | | | **to.isup** | | | **to.esup** | | | **to.detach** | | | **to.affect** | | | **to.involve** | | | **to.no.affect** | | | **out.clos** | | | **out.isup** | | | **out.esup** | | | **out.detach** | | | **out.affect** | | | **out.involve** | | | **out.no.affect** | | |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **3** |
| 相对收入变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入降级 |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | +a | +a | +a |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入升级 |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  | -a | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入低于 |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | -a | - | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入高于 |  |  |  |  |  | + | - | + | - | + |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入降级\*排行老小 |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | -a | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a | -a |  | +a | -a |  | -a | +a |  |  |  |  | +a | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入升级\*排行老小 |  |  |  | + |  | +a |  | +a |  |  | - |  |  | +a | -a | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a | + |  | -a | +a |  | +a | +a |  |  |  |  | - | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 收入低于\*排行老小 | + | + |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a | + |  | + |  | - |  | -a |  |  |  |  | - | + | - |  |  | - |  | - |
| 收入高于\*排行老小 |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a | +a |  | +a |  |  |  | -a |  |  | - |  | - | + |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 相对家务变化 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务降级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务低于 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | + | + |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | + | + |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务高于 |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - |  |  | + | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | + |
| 家务降级\*排行老小 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务升级\*排行老小 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务低于\*排行老小 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 家务高于\*排行老小 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 期初年龄差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄<配偶 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄>配偶 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年龄<配偶\*排行老小 |  | + |  |  |  | +a |  | -a |  |  |  | - | +a | +a | +a |  | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | +a |  |  | -a | + |  | - | +a | - | -a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |
| 年龄>配偶\*排行老小 |  | - |  |  |  | -a | + | +a |  |  |  |  | -a | -a | -a |  | + |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +a | -a |  | +a | -a |  | +a |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 期初教育差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 教育<配偶 |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + |  |  | +a |  | -a | -a | - |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  | +a |  |  | +a |  | + | + |  |
| 教育>配偶 |  |  |  |  | + |  |  | +a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | +a | +a | +a |  | -a |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |
| 教育<配偶\*排行老小 |  |  |  | -a | -a | -a | -a |  | -a |  |  | +a |  |  | -a | -a | -a | -a |  |  | - |  |  | + |  | -a | -a | -a |  | -a | -a | -a | -a |  |  | -a |  | -a | -a |  | -a | -a | - | - | -a |
| 教育>配偶\*排行老小 |  |  |  | +a | +a | +a | +a |  | +a |  |  | -a |  |  | -a | +a | +a | +a |  |  |  |  |  | -a |  |  |  | -a |  |  | +a | +a | +a |  |  | +a |  |  | + |  | +a | +a |  |  | +a |
| 期初职业差异 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业<配偶 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业>配偶 |  |  | + |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | - |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| 职业<配偶\*排行老小 |  |  | + |  |  | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 职业>配偶\*排行老小 |  |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  | + |  | + | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + | + |  | + |  |  |  |
| 新生孙辈 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  | + |  |  |  |
| 支持增加 | - | - | - | + | + | + | + |  | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | + |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 支持减少 |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - |  | - |  |  | + | + |  | + | + |  | + |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + |  |  | + |  | - | - |  |
| 男性 |  |  |  | + |  | + | + |  | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + | - |  | - |  |  |  | + |  | + |
| 未成年孙辈数 |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 排行老小 |  | + |  | -a | -a | -a | -a | - | -a | - | - | -a | -a | -a | -a | -a | -a | -a |  | - |  | - |  | -a |  | +a | -a | -a |  | -a |  |  |  | - | -a | + |  | -a | -a |  | - | -a |  | - | + |
| 一种支持 | - |  |  | + | + | + | + |  | + | - | - | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| 基期代际关系 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 两种支持 | - |  |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - |  | - | - | - |  | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  | - |  | + |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  | + |
| 照料亲近 | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  | - | - | - | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |  |  |  |
| 奉养有间 | - |  | - | + |  | + | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + | + | + |
| Num. obs. | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 3820 | 1808 | 2012 | 3996 | 1838 | 2158 | 3452 | 1592 | 1860 | 2412 | 981 | 1431 | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 4560 | 2073 | 2487 | 740 | 265 | 475 | 564 | 235 | 329 | 1108 | 481 | 627 | 2148 | 1092 | 1056 | 1304 | 500 | 804 | 2412 | 981 | 1431 | 3256 | 1573 | 1683 |

表6.5 排行长幼（老大或老小）对量变的调节效应

表6.6 排行长幼(老大或老小)对质变的调节效应